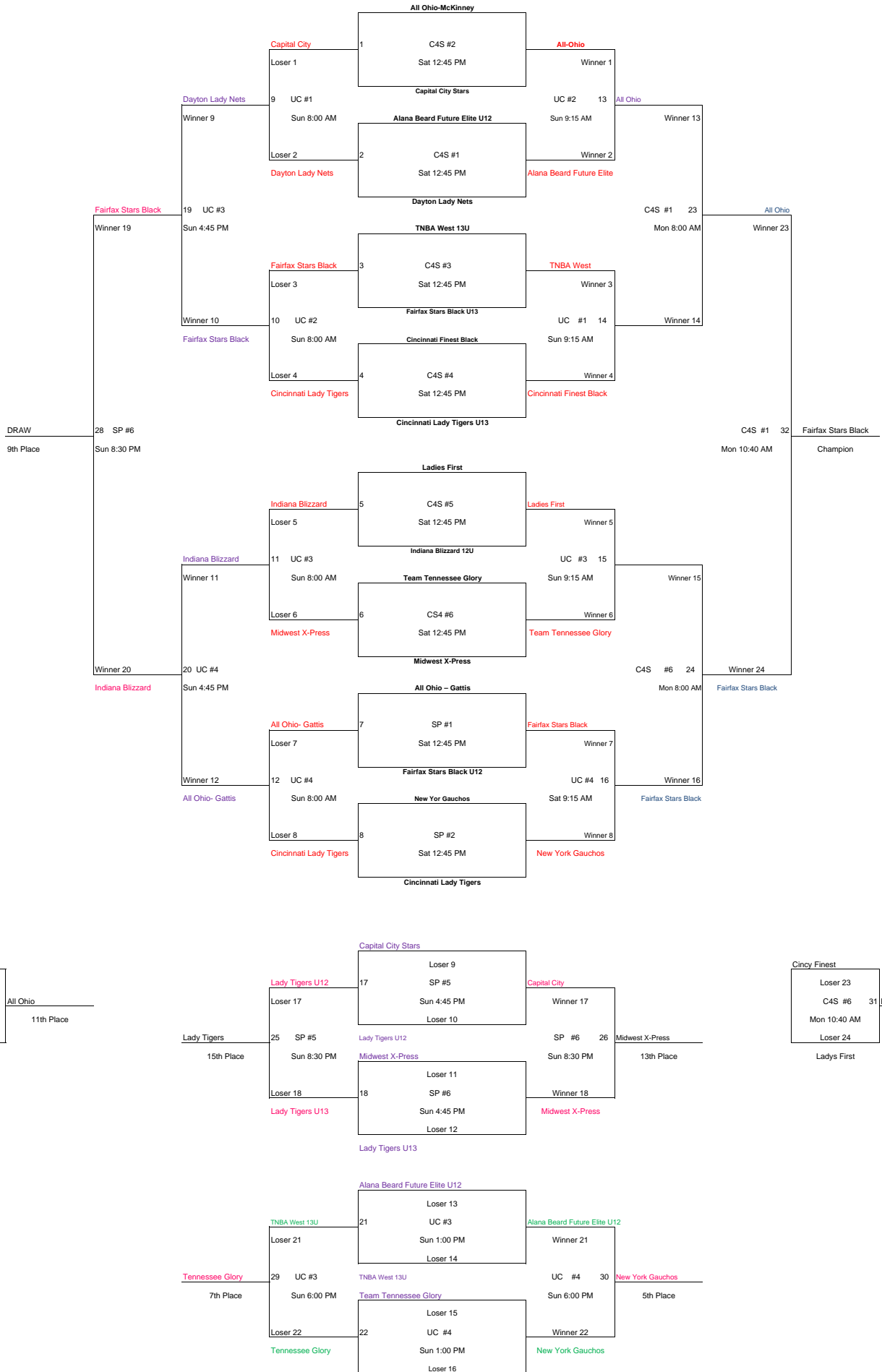


U13 Division



New York Gauchos